

Poster abstract submission

Approval Status

Not Started

Presenting author

Hoan Ngo

Presenting author's email

hoan.ngo@snu.ac.kr

Further authors (if any)

Jinki Yeom

Affiliation(s)

Seoul National University

Country

South Korea

Type of organization

Academic / research institution

Poster title

A New Class of Antibiotics Overcomes Multi-Drug Resistant Bacteria by Targeting Outer Layer Glycolipid Biosynthesis

Poster abstract

Infectious diseases produced by multi-drug resistant (MDR) bacteria pose a significant challenge in global healthcare due to their capacity to evade treatment with antibiotics. MDR bacteria are exceptionally challenging to eradicate because their outer layers serve as significant impediments to antimicrobial agents. The impermeable characteristic of the outer layer arises from the presence of lipopolysaccharide (LPS) in Gram-negative bacteria, and lipoteichoic acid (LTA) in Gram-positive bacteria. Preserving the integrity of the outer layer is crucial for bacterial cell survival, and its compromise can heighten vulnerability to antibiotics. We present a novel class of antibiotics termed ASM, a functional amino acid drug class that inhibits the production of LPS or LTA by targeting the enzyme phosphoglucomutase (PGM) in bacteria. Notably, ASM exhibits enhanced bactericidal efficacy relative to the last-resort antibiotic colistin and successfully addresses clinically isolated carbapenem-resistant *Acinetobacter baumannii* (CRAB) in both *in vitro* and *in vivo* murine infection models, circumventing established antibiotic resistance mechanisms. Significantly, ASM also eradicates Gram-positive methicillin-resistant *Staphylococcus aureus* (MRSA) through the identical method of inhibiting PGM-mediated LTA production. Collectively, ASM signifies a possible therapeutic approach for patients with invasive infections caused by multidrug-resistant bacteria, such as CRAB and MRSA, for whom existing treatment options are insufficient, while also recognizing PGM as a viable target for antimicrobial drug development.

Research topic

Small molecule therapeutics

If you wish to submit a graphic with your abstract you can upload it here.

