

# Poster abstract submission

## Approval Status

Not Started

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Switzerland

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## Poster title

Pre-Clinical Development of a Peptide Dendrimer–Chitosan Conjugate for *P. aeruginosa* Wound Infections

## Poster abstract

**Background:** The management of *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*-infected wounds remains a critical clinical challenge due to the high incidence of antimicrobial resistance, highlighting the need for alternative therapeutic strategies.

**Aim:** This study evaluated the antimicrobial and wound healing potential of antimicrobial dressings based on third-generation antimicrobial peptide dendrimers (AMPDs), G3KL, coupled to chitosan derivatives against *P. aeruginosa* infections both in vitro and in vivo.

**Methods:** The AMPD-chitosan conjugates were synthesised, characterised and incorporated into hydrogel-based wound dressings. Their antimicrobial activity was assessed in vitro against the ESKAPE panel and in vivo in a *P. aeruginosa*-infected mouse model. Biocompatibility and wound-healing were assessed in a non-infected wound model.

**Results:** Our studies demonstrated that covalent coupling of AMPDs to chitosan derivatives enhanced stability, preserved antibacterial efficacy, and reduced hemolysis and cytotoxicity. Notably, third-generation AMPD-chitosan conjugates showed high bactericidal activity in vitro against ESKAPE pathogens.

Their incorporation into wound dressings promoted wound healing, reduced expression of pro-inflammatory cytokines (TNF- $\alpha$ , IL-6), and increased production of anti-inflammatory IL-10.

In vivo, the dressings provided robust protection in *P. aeruginosa*-infected mice while showing excellent biocompatibility in a non-infected mouse model.

**Impact:** Therefore, these results demonstrate that AMPD-chitosan conjugates are a promising therapeutic platform for treating persistent *P. aeruginosa* wound infections, combining broad-spectrum activity, wound healing promotion, and safety in pre-clinical models.

### Research topic

Small molecule therapeutics

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